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A short story about Angie, an adopted Korean in the U.S., who is dying from leukaemia and is taken care of by her adoptive parents.

Cho, Ûn, *Haetbyôt ttaddûthan chip* [A home warm as the sun], Seoul: Ch'angjak'kwa pibyôngsa, 1999.

A story about the hospitalised Tong-hûi and his sister Sor-yi. Because of economic hardships, the parents decide to relinquish Sor-yi for overseas adoption, but Tong-hûi and his grandfather are opposed and protest.

Han, Hyê-yông, P'aengiggot [Top flower], Seoul: Kyohaksa, 2001.

A story about Elliot, his adoptive family in the U.S. and his dreams about Korea.

Kim, Chae-jin, Ôm'ma naemsae [Mother's smell], Seoul: Kûrim kat'ûn sêsang, 2002.

A short story about an adopted Korean girl in the U.S. who is writing letters to her Korean mother.

Kim, Hyang-yi, *Ssalbangirûl asinayo* [Do you know Rice], Seoul: P'arangsaeôrini, 1998. A bi-racial adopted Korean girl in the U.S. with the nickname "Rice" returns to Korea after 30 years and finds her childhood friend. Pak, Chông-hûi, *T'it'anyum tariûi ch'ônsa Aedôm K'ing* [Adam King, the angel with titanium legs], Seoul: Tosandonga, 2002.

The true story about Adam King, the handicapped adopted Korean boy from the U.S. who opened the Korean baseball league in 2001, made into a children's book.

Son, Yôn-ja, Kkamangmôri Chudi [Black-haired Judy], Seoul: Chisiksanôbsa, 1998.

A story about Judy, and adopted Korean girl in the U.S., and her problems of growing up with a different appearance.

Comic books

Pak, Kwang-su, *Kwang-su saeng'gak* [Kwang-su's thoughts], Seoul: Sodam, 1998. Among Kwang-su's various comic strips dealing with different societal issues, also overseas adoption turns up on two occasions.

Pak, Kwang-su, *Kwang-su saeng'gak 2* [Kwang-su's thoughts 2], Seoul: Sodam, 1998. Again, Kwang-su deals with the adoption issue in one comic strip as he pleads for domestic adoption.

Pak, Kyông-jin, *Hanûl wiûi pada* [The sky above the sea], Seoul: Sense Comics, 1999. Jake, an adopted Korean in the U.S., meets the Korean student Hyê-sin, and the story divided into two volumes follows the couple through their ups and downs.

Pak, Si-baek, *Pak Si-baekûi kûrim sêsang* [Pak Si-baek's world of pictures], Seoul: Haeorûm, 2002.

Pak Si-baek is a regular contributor to the newspaper Hankyoreh, and this collection of his comic strips also contain a serial dealing with adoption.

Movies

Chang Kil-su, *Sujan Pûringk'û'ûi Arirang* [Susanne Brink's Arirang], Starmax, 1991. Yu-suk is adopted to Sweden and grows up as Susanne Brink in an abusive adoptive home. The movie depicts her hardships as an adopted Korean woman in Sweden and her return to Korea and reunion with her biological mother as an adult.

Kim, Ki-dôk, Yasaengdongmul pohoguyôk [Wild animals], Starmax, 1997.

A triangle drama set in Paris, France, between Ch'ông-hae, a South Korean painter, Hongsan, a North Korean defector, and Lola, an adopted Korean woman working as a semiprostitute.

Pae, Yong-gyun, *Kômûna ttangê hûina paeksông* [The people in white], Bae Yong Gyun Production, 1995.

"H", an adopted Korean man from the U.S., returns to Korea and arrives to a dreamlike place full of spirits called Haech'ôn where the past and the present coexist, and experiences Korea's troubled and tortured past.

Pak, Ch'ôl-su, Osêam [Oseam hermitage], Shin Han Production, 1990.

Two siblings, Kil-son and Kam-yi, run away from a Catholic orphanage to avoid being separated and adopted to the Netherlands and end up at a Buddhist hermitage after an odyssey through a rapidly changing 1970th's Korea.

Pak, Kwang-su, Pêrûl'lin rip'ot'û [Berlin report], Mediart, 1991.

A Korean reporter in France, Sông-min, is covering a murder case of an adoptive father, and falls in love with the adopted Korean daughter Marie-Ellen. Together they search for Marie-Ellen's biological brother Yông-ch'ôl who was adopted to Germany.

Yi, Chang-su, Lôbû [Love], Youngsung, 1999.

Myông-su, a South Korean marathoner, visits the U.S. for a track race in Los Angeles, and meets Jenny, an adopted Korean. Both haunted by painful memories, they slowly open up to each other and start a relationship.

Novels

Yi, Yun-gi, *Ppuriwa nalgae* [Roots and wings], Seoul: Hyôndae munhak, 1998. A novel about Sheenon, an adopted Korean in the U.S. who tries to navigate between the American and the Korean cultures.

Yu, Hong-jong, *Sûlp'ûn siinûi pada* [Sea of a sad poet], Seoul: Changrakùi sosôl, 1994. A story about a Korean man who visits Belgium and meets an adopted Korean woman. Yu, U-jê, *Sujan Pûringk'û'ûi Arirang* [Susanne Brink's Arirang], Seoul: MBC, 1990. The novel about the adopted Korean Susanne Brink and her life in Sweden that was turned into a movie one year later.

Yun, Chông-mo, *Ttan nara yôin* [A woman from another country], Seoul: Yôl'limwôn, 1999. A novel about an adopted Korean woman in the U.S. who feels a lot of alienation and has difficulties to love neither her adoptive mother nor her biological mother.

Plays

Bari – Ithyôjin chajang'ga [Barry – a forgotten lullaby], Seoul Art Group, 1998. In this mixture of an opera and a musical, an adopted Korean man from the U.S. named Barry Bauman returns to Korea and finds his biological mother.

Hayan yôro [White journey], Best Theater, 1994.

An adopted Korean man from the U.S. enrols in the army and returns to Korea as a soldier. *Sphinx*, Aroongguji, 2002.

An adopted Korean from the U.S. returns to Korea and falls in love with his biological mother. The script is loosely based on the Oedipus myth.

Songs

Chung Won Young, "Yông-mi Robinson", in *Yong Mi Robinson*, Saehan Media, 1998. This song describes the melancholic feelings of an adopted Korean woman in the U.S. who is longing for love.

Clon, "Pôryôjin ai" [Abandoned child], in *Funky together*, Wooffer Entertaiment, 1999. The song, dedicated to all adopted Koreans overseas, portrays an adopted Korean who cries alone and longs for his Korean mother.

Moon Hee Jun, "Alone", in Alone, Jeil Records, 2001.

The title song describes an adopted Korean's inner feelings of loss, sorrow and confusion of not knowing the reason behind the adoption.

The Red+, "Adaption", in [red], Red Media, 1997.

A song about a disoriented female adoptee who dreams about introducing her boyfriend to her biological mother.

Sinawe, "Ômôniûi ttang" [Motherland], in Haerangsa, Doremi Records, 1997.

The song is about an adopted Korean who feels physically different and lonely, and who cries for help from the Motherland.

Sky, "Yôngwôn" [Eternity], in *Final fantasy. The best is yet to come*, Doremi Records, 1999. This epic song tells the story about two brothers who were adopted to separate adoptive

homes in Canada, and how they meet as adults when one is a criminal and one a police agent.

TV dramas

SBS, Love [Sarang], 1998.

A drama about an adopted Korean man in France who meets a female American student and tries to come to terms with his tragic past.

MBC, Hot'êl Riô [Hotel Rio], 2001.

T'ae-jun is working at a hotel, and suddenly one day he receives a message from his father that he has an unknown sister who has been adopted to the U.S.

MBC, Saranghandamyôn [If you say that you love me], 1997.

A drama about Hyôk-jun who is sent abroad for adoption after his mother has remarried. MBC, *1.5*, 1996.

This drama is set among Korean immigrants in the U.S., and one is the adopted Korean Chinho whose adoptive parents divorce, and who meets a female Korean student.

SBS, Yônôga toraol ttae [When the salmon returns], 1996.

Ûn-hyê is adopted to the U.S. at the age of five, and returns to Korea as Cheri Straw. She meets Kang-jae, a journalist who is writing about the adoption issue. The two becomes a couple, but Kang-jae's mother is opposed to marriage and wants to know more about Cheri's past.

Year	CI	DI	HĪ	HK	JI	KI	KS	MI	MS	SI	Total
1988	3	2	2	4	1						12
1989	1		1	3	1						6
1990	19	5	17	4	12	7	12		11	6	93
1991	14	16	18	11	22	17	11		15	15	139
1992	19	18	16	11	15	14	12		21	20	146
1993	16	17	26	11	11	33	13		13	17	167
1994	43	31	29	30	26	45	24		29	27	284
1995	34	32	42	22	48	33	19		19	34	283
1996	61	40	82	28	50	62	59	6	30	49	467
1997	46	54	45	31	48	58	33	41	23	25	404
1998	36	54	37	32	30	49	38	30	28	27	361
1999	62	54	44	45	50	93	40	39	33	28	488
2000	82	64	62	64	79	198	49	64	61	63	786
2001	83	77	65	100	72	127	59	77	65	66	471
2002	97	85	50	92	67	97	104	80	59	61	792
Total	616	549	535	488	532	833	473	337	417	438	5218

Number of articles on adoption in ten Korean newspapers, 1988-2002

Source: National Assembly Library 1988-89, KINDS 1990-2002

CI=Chosun Ilbo DI=Dong-A Ilbo HI=Hankook Ilbo HK=Hankyoreh JI=Joongang Ilbo KI=Kookmin Ilbo KS=Kyunghyang Shinmun MI=Munhwa Ilbo MS=Maeil Shinmun SI=Segye Ilbo

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